Marketing Open Source - It's all about perceptions!

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Ran(after) web-agency 1994-2000 3M, PwC, Motorola, GE Capital Books Cybermarketing and Cyberstraergy Philanthropists

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Director of consultancy - "connecting people through technology" Microsoft, Motorola, NHS, Unisys, various large UK banks ...

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Introduction - can we market a community effort?

- A summary of this presentation
- Marketing and Promotion they are not the same!
 Research and Profiling
- •Our markets let's meet the people.
- •What do they think now? Results of e-mail survey. Brand Management
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How can we market a community effort?

Customer

- •Some of the customers are developing the product; others are paying for the development and some don't even know they are using it Profit
- No one directly pays for it Product
- •It means different things to each person Organisation
- There is no "Boss"
- Quite informal and fluid
- How "it works" need explaining very carefully

Does the community want a direction?

- It's a very interesting question
- •It's quite valid to define Tiki as a collaboration that is unique because it has no explicit direction.
- But does lack of direction result in a lack of respect and credibility?
- Do we want/need credibility
- •To attract new volunteers/developers?
- To convince organisations to adopt Tiki



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A quick summary

"Would you tell me, please, which way I ought to go from here?" asks Alice, "That depends a good deal on where you want to get to," said the Cheshire Cat. "I don't much care where -" said Alice. "Then it doesn't matter which way you go," said the Cat. "- so long as I get so me whe re," Alice added as an explanation. "Oh, you're sure to do that," said the Cat, "if you only walk long enough."



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Marketing Mix and Promotion

- •Marketing is "satisfying the custome reprofitably" CIM definition
- •To do this the organisation needs to have the right roduct at the right rice in the right lace.
- At this point romotion is used to attract the customer
- •The core of marketing is the dalled the Marketing Mix.
- •But in reality it is so much more!!! Market research, competitor monitoring, loyalty programmes, R&D, complaint handling, internal communication ...

Sales-orientated organisations

Do no marketing

- They produce a product
- Then go and sell it

They think marketing is T-shirts and brochures But have they got:

- •The right product?
- •At the right price?
- •In the right place?
- It's down to luck this way!

Promotion is a machine gun!

- Without customer profiling:
- Promotion cannot be targeted
- At best it's a machine gun pointing into the sky
- Promotion is expensive you can waste a lot of time and effort
- •A sales-oriented organisation often has a large "marketing" budget, spent on ineffective promotion.

Market-oriented organisations

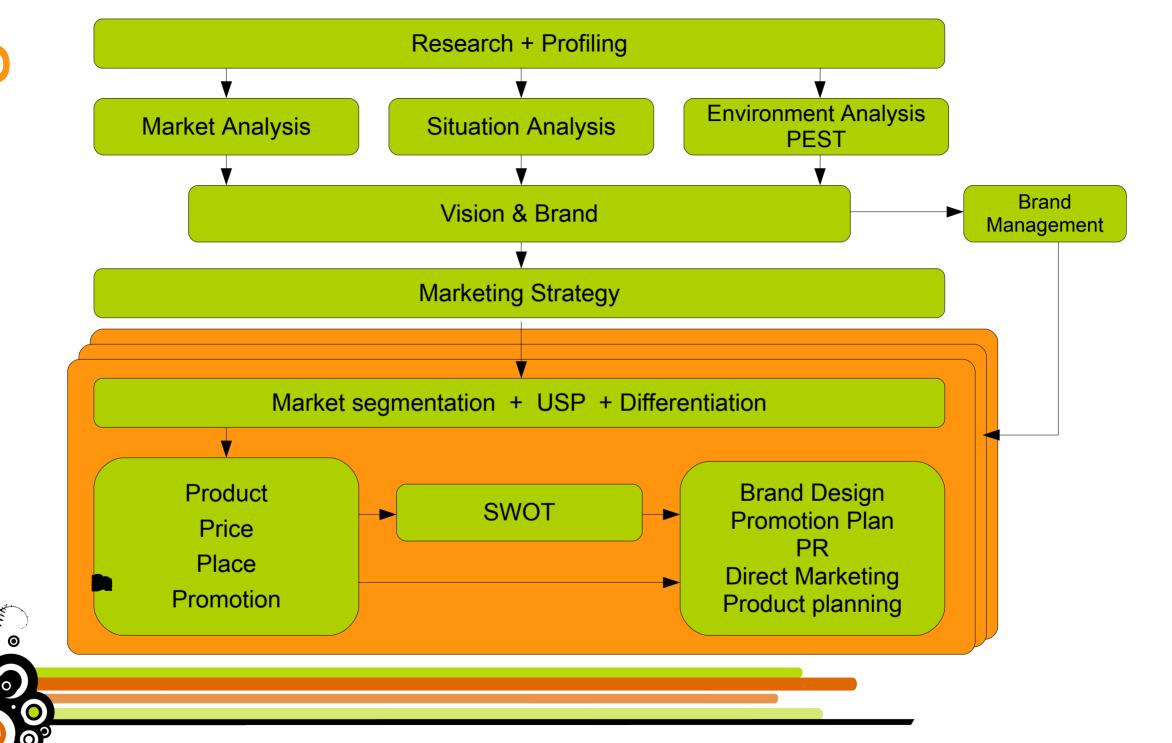
- Know what defines their existing and potential customers.
- •Therefore they produce:
- The right product
- At the right price
- Positioned in the right places
- Promotion is therefore minimised, effective and easy

Promotion

•If you have a market-orientated organisation, promotion is simply the mechanism by which you inform your specific profile of customer that you have their preferred product at the right price and where they can go to acquire it.

•But how does all this apply to Tikiwiki?





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Perceptions

- •How is Tiki perceived and by whom?
- •Who are our customers?



The Developer

- Danny wants it to be part of a community
- Dan wants to have a say in the development
- •A "fun weekend" results in 10,000 lines of code

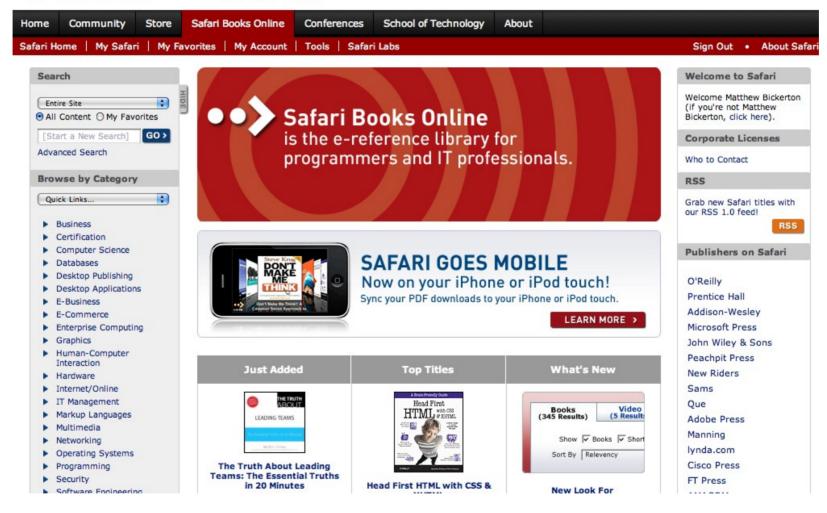






The Developer

O'REILLY Safari Books



The Guerilla Developer

- •Loves to impress others with a quick solution to a problem
- •Spends a lot of time reading through code, learning all the time
- •Writes about 100 lines of code a week







The Guerilla Developer

phpscripts.com





The Hobbyist

- Harry is using Tiki to create a community
- •Harriet is interested more in the hobby than the software
- Interested in easy to implement design and functionality

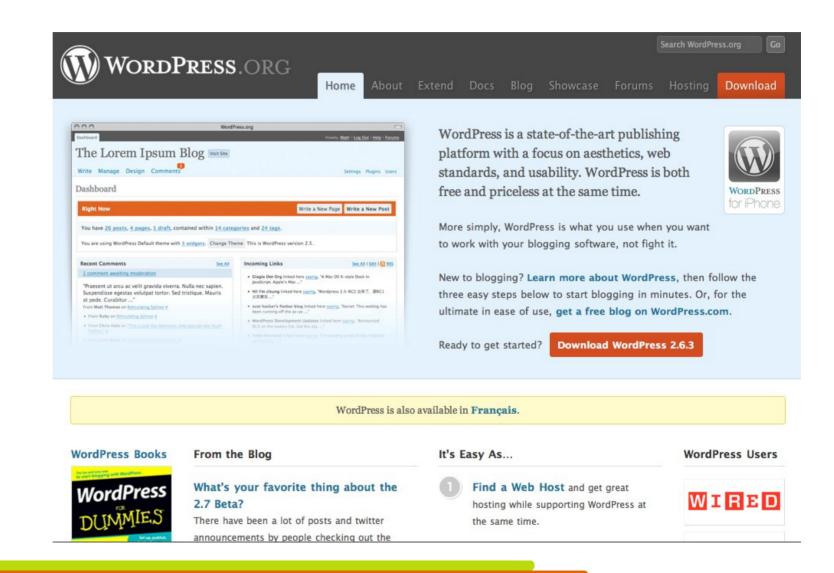






The Hobyist

WordPress





The Consultant

- •Interested in how it can be used to attract or satisfy his/her clients
- Charlie needs the product to have credibility

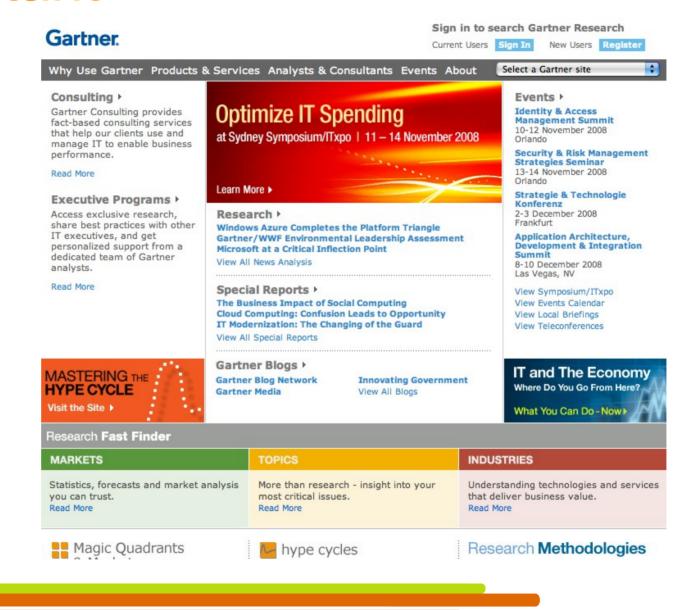






The Consultant

Gartner





The agency selector

- Chris wants to use a technology as core to their business offerings
- •Must have confidence that the product will be around in 5 years time!!





The corporate client

ZDnet





The applicator

- Andy is a corporate IT implementer wanting to solve a particular business problem
- •Wants software to work "off the shelf"
- Likes setting it up but not programming code

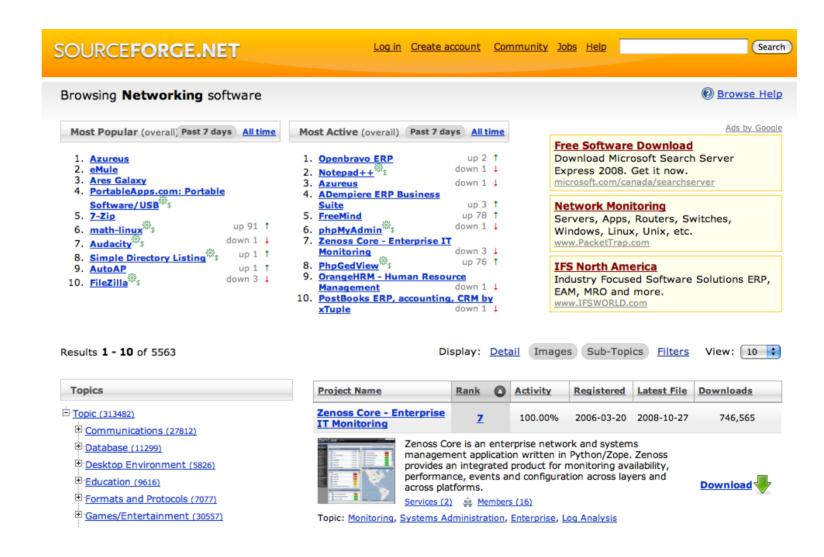






The applicator

Sourceforge





The Entrepreneur

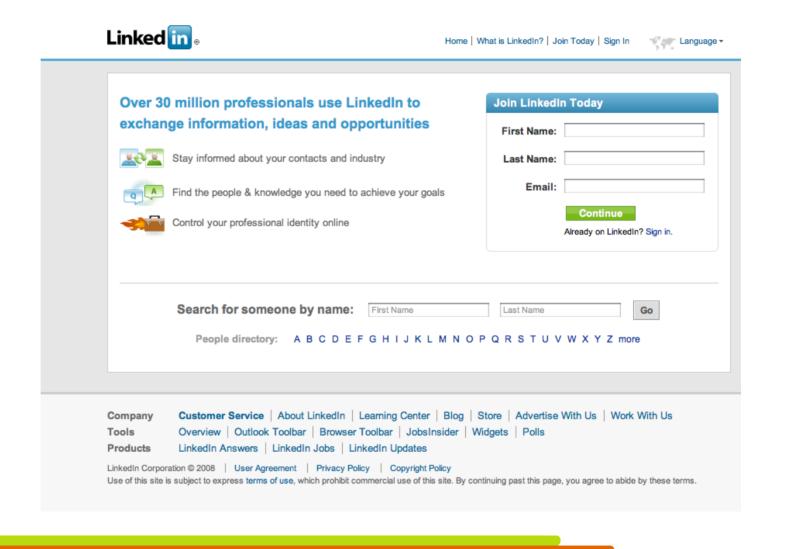
- •Erin the entrepreneur wants to make a fortune with it
- •Wants to know how to sell it



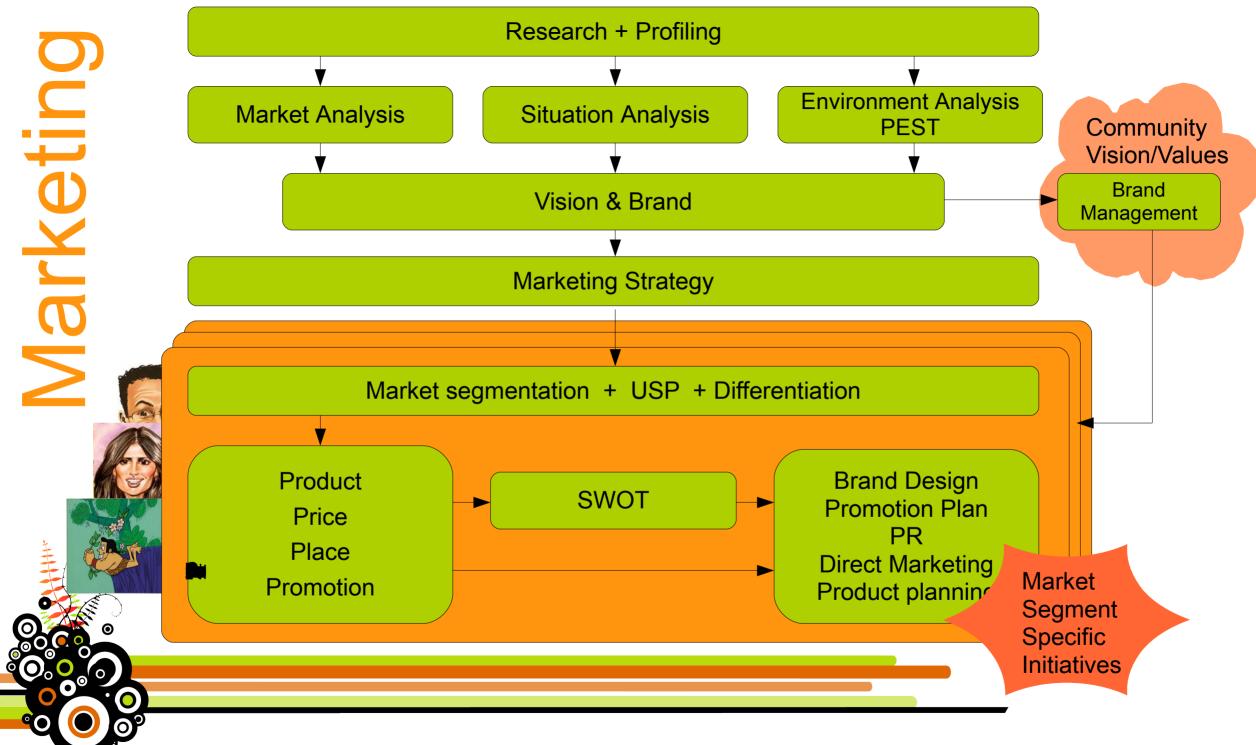


The Entrepreneur

Linkedin







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Research Response

- •1076 people emailed who had added a page to tikiwiki.org
- •269 emails undelivered, 807 not undelivered
- •20 unsubscribed (2.5%)
- •32 (4%) responded
- •16 new volunteers (50%), 5 existing
- •18 were applicators, 7 developers, 5 hobbyists, 1 entrepreneur and 1 agency



Type of organisation/ applications

Commercial 16

Academic 8

Private/Personal 9 (5 used only personally)

Non-profit 3

Intranets 21/39 applications referred to

Internet 18/39



What is its greatest strengths?

Easy to administer/configurability	8
Nice and friendly bunch of programmers and users	5
Internal integration of features (all in one box)	4
Flexible	4
Broad feature use (freaking huge!)	3
Integration with other apps	2
Stable	2
Permission mechanism	2
Open Source	1



What is missing?

6
5
4
2
2
2
1
1
1



Where would you like to see it in 5 years?

Still there	
Increased ease of set-up/use, especially for applicators	•
Easy to use themes	,
Ajax	,
Integrate with other apps seamlessly	,
Abandon template engine	
Better error messages	
Our project management feature part of the general release	
Built in monitoring of usage stats	
E-commerce	
More modular design	

Where would you like to see it in 5 years?

Total knowledge management

Enhancements to comments and attachment files

CRM merged with CMS

Tighter, faster, stronger. Bigger, better, boosted

Everywhere!

Ahead of Jomla and Drupal

Better documentation

Better use of database – faster

Wiki syntax standard in place



Summary of findings

- •All referred to function issues not strategy despite the 5 year time frame posed
- •Ease of use and the development community were seen as Tiki's strengths, templates and documentation were its weakest
- •All responses were positive even from the 2 who had stopped using it
- •65% either wanted to volunteer or were already volunteering!!

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Joomla! Drupal Plone Typo3 ImpressCMS Xoops eZpublish WordPress e107 TikiWiki DotNetNuke SPIP MediaWiki Twiki DokuWiki DekiWiki MoinMoin Confluence ...

There is a lot to look at!

First impressions are vital – the logo It is vital to build credibility quickly – the tag line

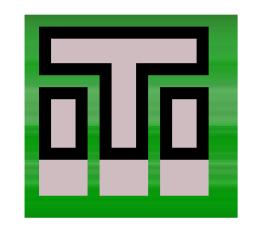


What do they see now? - the logo

The logo now















This is not a visual demonstration of a well co-ordinated development community!

What do they see now? - the tag line

All these are far too easy to disprove.

- "Whatever you're looking for... TikiWiki has it!"
- "Tiki has all the features you want"

So Tiki is nothing?

•"It's a wiki, no, it's a forum, no it's a blog, no it's a bug tracker, etc"

The net effect = zero credibility



What do they see now? - the tag line

The tag line just limits you.

Why handicap yourself with one, if you don't need one?

Don't make easily disproved statements.

If you are trying to appeal to more than one target market segment, which we are, you can't do it all with a single tag line.



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•tw.o - the web site :(

Bounce Rate for all visitors

Oct 5, 2008 - Nov 4, 2008 -



45.81% Bounce Rate



tw.o - the web site :(

Time on Site for all visitors

Oct 5, 2008 - Nov 4, 2008



00:02:35 Avg. Time on Site



tw.o - the web site :(

Visitor Loyalty

Oct 5, 2008 - Nov 4, 2008



Most people visited: 1 times

Number of Visits	Visits	Percentage of all visitors
1 times	25,187.00	71.85%
2 times	4,108.00	11.72%
3 times	1,666.00	4.75%
4 times	907.00	2.59%
5 times	581.00	1.66%
6 times	402.00	1.15%
7 times	299.00	0.85%



tw.o - the web site :(

Depth of Visit

Oct 5, 2008 - Nov 4, 2008 -

Most people visited: 1 pages

Depth of Visit	Visits	Percentage of all visitors	
1 pages	16,058.00	45.81%	
2 pages	8,063.00	23.00%	
3 pages	3,774.00	10.77%	
4 pages	2,294.00	6.54%	
5 pages	1,526.00	4.35%	
6 pages	938.00	2.68%	
7 pages	689.00	1.97%	
8 pages	465.00	1.33%	
9 pages	330.00	0.94%	
10 pages	220.00	0.63%	

Where do they all come from?

20.97% Direct Traffic

55.38% Referring Sites

23.62% Search Engines

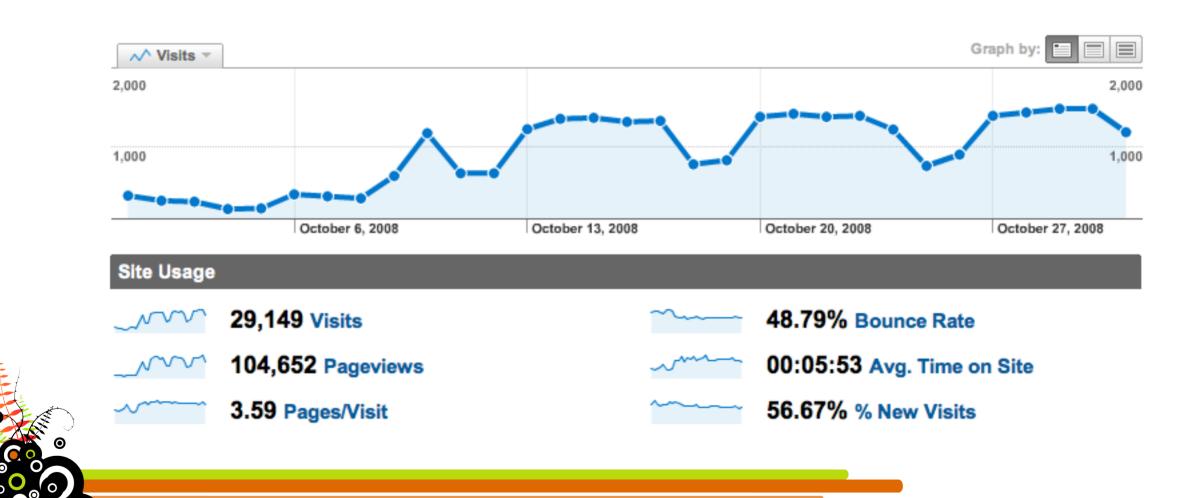
Top Traffic Sources

Sources	Visits	% visits
google (organic)	8,041	22.94%
(direct) ((none))	7,351	20.97%
en.wikipedia.org (referral)	1,570	4.48%
wikimatrix.org (referral)	1,465	4.18%
support.mozilla.com (referral)	1,407	4.01%



Lets stop on some good news!

dev.tw.o



Google

info.tw.o - Welcome to TikiWiki CMS/Groupware : HomePage - 12 visits - Sep 15

TikiWiki CMS/Groupware -- Whatever you're looking for, Tiki's got it.

tikiwiki.org/ - 34k - Cached - Similar pages

Download Tiki Get Started Now

 Documentation
 Themes

 Installation
 Forums

 Top 10 Reasons
 Themes Site

More results from tikiwiki.org »

tw.o: TikiWiki CMS/Groupware: Home - 2 visits - Sep 16

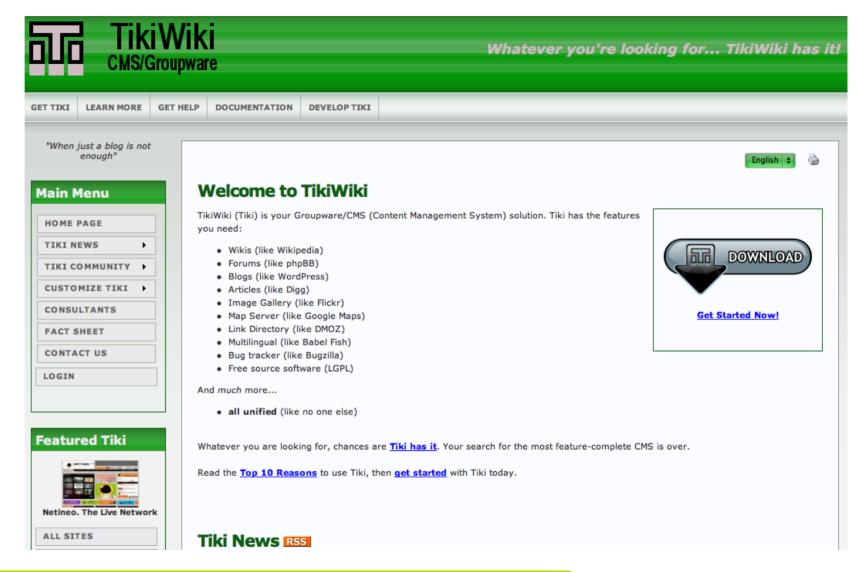
When just a wiki is not enough « This is **TikiWiki** Community Workspace (aka ... **Tikiwiki**, also known as Tiki CMS/Groupware/whatever (later referenced as Tiki ... **tikiwiki**.org/tiki-index.php - 94k - <u>Cached</u> - <u>Similar pages</u>

TikiWiki - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia - 2 visits - Jun 11

TikiWiki CMS/Groupware, originally and more commonly known as TikiWiki, is an open source (LGPL) Content Management System (CMS) / Geospatial Content ... en.wikipedia.org/wiki/TikiWiki - 48k - Cached - Similar pages



tw.o





Jumpbox



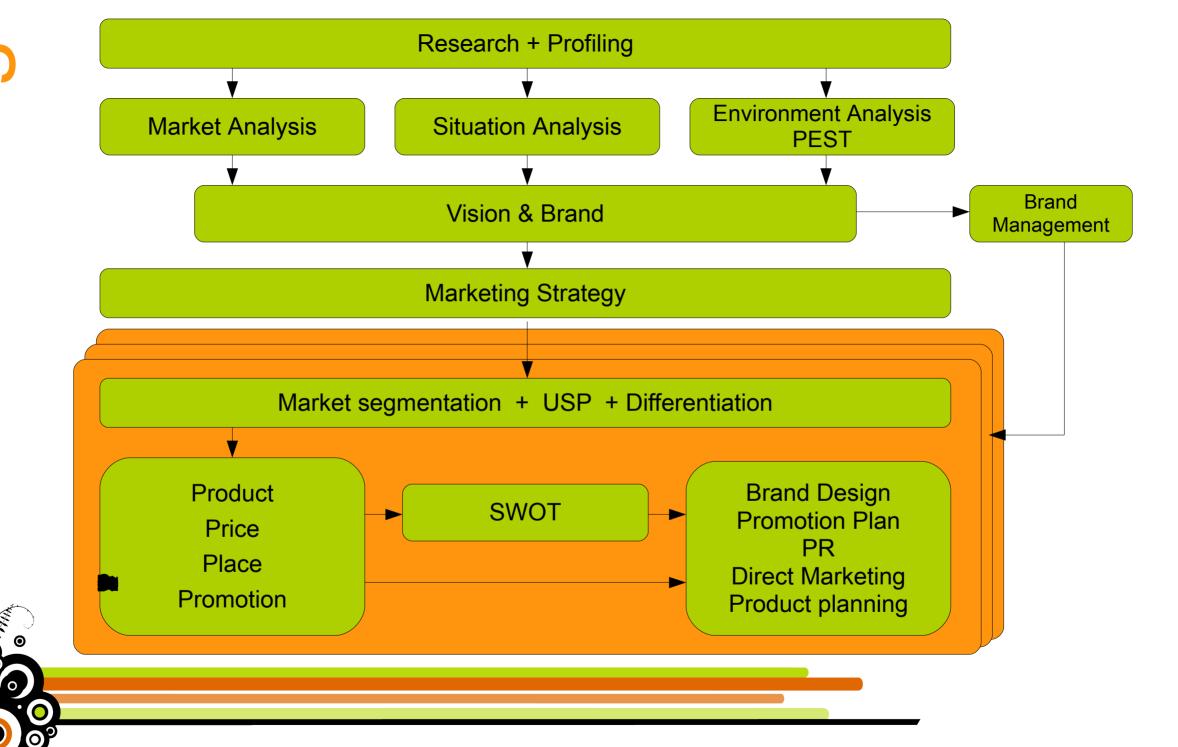
TikiWiki is your Groupware/Content Management System solution with a long list of features to help you build a compelling web based community.



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Brand Management

"If there is any discrepancy between the reality of your organisation and its perception in the marketplace, you need a brand roadmap"

Core Brand Values - The internal sense of the organisation and what members have as their core values.

Core Brand Message – external expression of the organisations identity

Brand Personality – tone and attitude, helps communicate core values and message

Brand Icons – Name, logo, typeface, colour, music ...



Brand Management

Management - Brand must be consistent and cohesive to work.

•The core values of an organisation do not change rapidly, so the brand message will also need to be consistent

Identity Pack

- clear statement of core values, brand message, brand icons
- •Packaged together as a mini-web site, with downloadable graphics, colour specifications, images, fonts, guides and examples.



Brand management + Identity Pack

It is just the key "icons" of the design, lots of flexibility within it

- Total dominating IBM
- Strong Google
- Weaker Yahoo!
- Very lenient/lax Sony

The pack makes it easy for all to see what is on/off message – it is clearly based on the community values and is explicit.

Internally - managed by all, supported by identity pack.

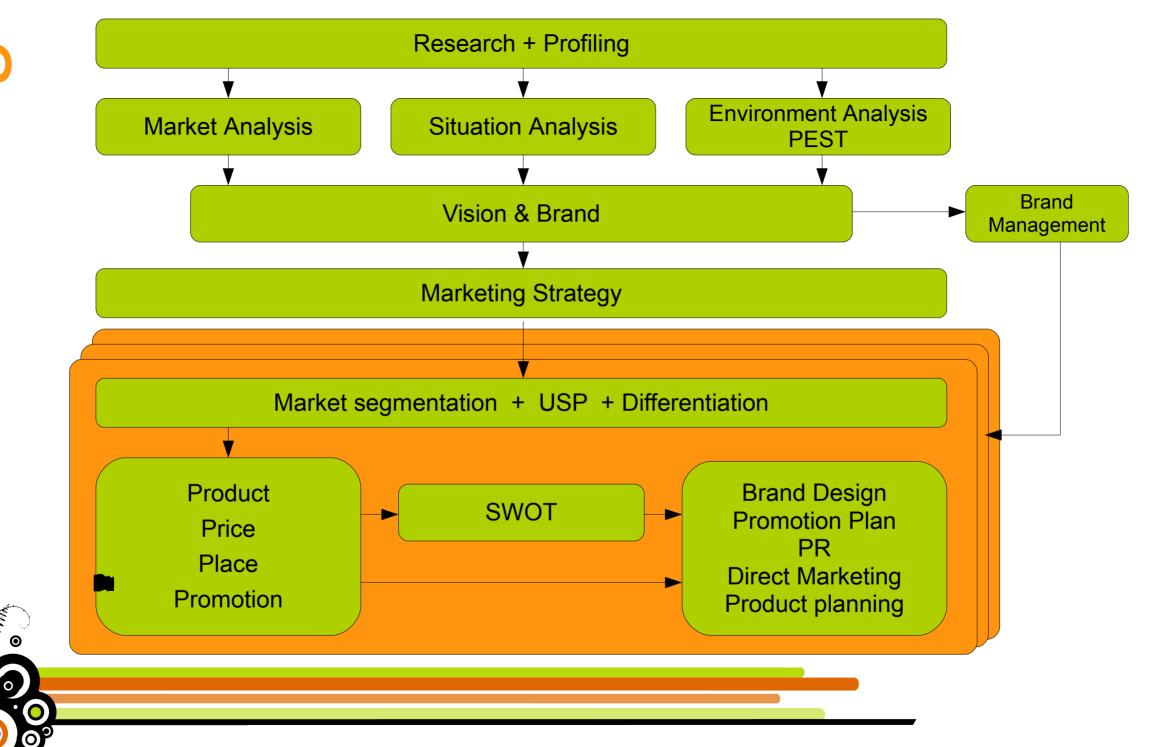
Externally - managed by foundation, use of brand outside community controlled/defended.



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The Visioning Brainstorm

- •What does success look like for Tiki in 5 years time?
- •How do we get Tiki there?
- •What will block us?
- •How do we overcome the blockages?
- Ease and Effect matrix
- Document

Prof. Victor Newman is the former Chief Learning
Officer, European Pfizer Research University
"Knowledge Activist's Handbook", Capstone/ Wiley &
Sons, "best management book within the last ten years



Brand Mood Boards

•Brand Mood Boards session - Collaborative creation of the brief for the design of the brand identity pack.

•

Publish this brief and invite submissions

•

Group decision process

•

Create pack

•

Enjoy using it

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